

HOW WIC HELPS PLEASANT POINT PASSAMAQUODDY RESERVATION



State WIC Director

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Mission of WIC

Assuring healthy pregnancies, birth outcomes, growth and development for mothers, babies, and young children to age 5 who are at nutritional risk. Providing nutritious supplemental foods, breastfeeding promotion and support, education on healthy eating, and referrals to healthcare and critical social services.



40%

OF INFANTS BORN IN THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATE IN WIC



51%

OF ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUALS IN THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATE IN WIC

WHO PARTICIPATES IN WIC IN THE PLEASANT POINT PASSAMAQUODDY RESERVATION?

38

WIC PARTICIPANTS

Women..... **11**

Infants..... **7**

Children..... **20**

BREASTFEEDING IN WIC

The Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation WIC breastfeeding initiation rates increased by **126 percent** between 1998 and 2020.



Among WIC infants who initiated breastfeeding in the Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation in 2022, **100 percent** continued breastfeeding at 6 months.



Fruit and Vegetable Benefit: Congress enhanced WIC's fruit and vegetable benefit to align with scientific recommendations. Current monthly benefit amounts are \$26 for children, \$47 for pregnant and postpartum participants, and \$52 for breastfeeding participants. In FY 2023, WIC provided an estimated **\$12,048** in fruit and vegetable benefits to **31** participants in the Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation.

PLEASANT POINT PASSAMAQUODDY WIC PARTICIPANT CHARACTERISTICS

\$21,925

AVERAGE FAMILY INCOME

85%

RECEIVED MEDICAID

\$60.11

AVERAGE MONTHLY FOOD COST IN FY 2023

HOW WIC SUPPORTED THE PLEASANT POINT ECONOMY IN FY 2023

\$27,650

TO SPEND AT FOOD RETAILERS

\$52,674

NUTRITION, BREASTFEEDING SERVICES & ADMIN

Sources: WIC eligible individuals participating from USDA WIC Eligibility Estimates report for 2021 (<https://www.fns.usda.gov/wic/eligibility-and-program-reach-estimates-2021>). WIC participants and economic impact from USDA WIC Data Tables for fiscal year (FY) 2023 (<https://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/wic-program>) as of June 20, 2024. Participant characteristics for 2022 and WIC breastfeeding and rates for years displayed from USDA WIC Participant and Program Characteristics reports (<https://www.fns.usda.gov/research/wic/participant-program-characteristics-2022>). WIC fruit and vegetable benefit calculated as the sum of FY 2023 issuance rates multiplied by average participation rates for each participant category from USDA WIC Data Tables. Maternal mortality from America's Health Rankings (https://www.americashealthrankings.org/explore/measures/maternal_mortality_c). Infant mortality and preterm birth rate from CDC (https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/pressroom/stats_of_the_states.htm). Obesity outcomes from CDC (<https://www.cdc.gov/obesity/data/obesity-among-WIC-enrolled-young-children>).