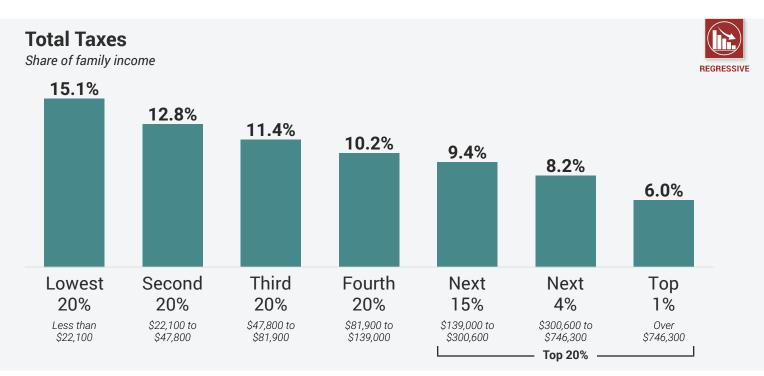
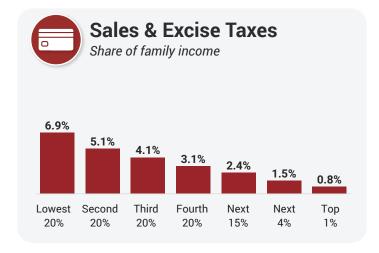
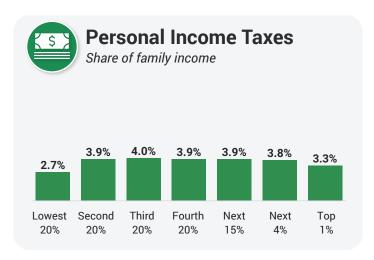
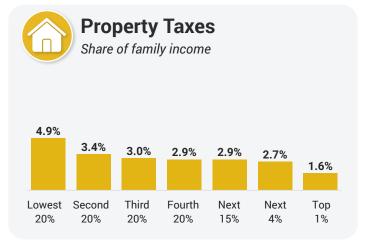


State and local tax shares of family income









Note: All figures and charts show 2024 tax law in Pennsylvania, presented at 2023 income levels. Senior taxpayers are excluded for reasons detailed in the methodology. Our analysis includes nearly all (99.6 percent) state and local tax revenue collected in Pennsylvania.

Pennsylvania State and local tax (cont.)

| Individual figures may not sum to totals due to rounding. | | | | | Top 20% — | | |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Income Group | Lowest 20% | Second 20% | Middle 20% | Fourth 20% | Next 15% | Next 4% | Top 1% |
| Income Range | Less than \$22,100 | \$22,100 to \$47,800 | \$47,800 to \$81,900 | \$81,900 to \$139,000 | \$139,000 to \$300,600 | \$300,600 to \$746,300 | Over \$746,300 |
| Average Income in Group | \$12,000 | \$33,700 | \$63,300 | \$109,600 | \$185,800 | \$431,000 | \$1,777,700 |
| Sales & Excise Taxes | 6.9% | 5.1% | 4.1% | 3.1% | 2.4% | 1.5% | 0.8% |
| General Sales-Individuals | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.6% | 1.3% | 1.0% | 0.6% | 0.2% |
| Other Sales & Excise-Ind. | 3.8% | 2.0% | 1.4% | 0.9% | 0.6% | 0.3% | 0.1% |
| Sales & Excise-Business | 1.3% | 1.2% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.6% | 0.5% |
| Property Taxes | 4.9% | 3.4% | 3.0% | 2.9% | 2.9% | 2.7% | 1.6% |
| Home, Rent, Car-Individuals | 4.5% | 2.9% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 2.1% | 0.5% |
| Other Property Taxes | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 1.1% |
| Income Taxes | 2.7% | 4.0% | 4.0% | 3.9% | 3.9% | 3.8% | 3.5% |
| Personal Income Taxes | 2.7% | 3.9% | 4.0% | 3.9% | 3.9% | 3.8% | 3.3% |
| Corporate Income Taxes | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| Other Taxes | 0.5% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.1% |
| \$ TOTAL TAXES | 15.1% | 12.8% | 11.4% | 10.2% | 9.4% | 8.2% | 6.0% |

ITEP Tax Inequality Index

ITEP's Tax Inequality Index measures the effects of each state's tax system on income inequality. **According to this measure, Pennsylvania has the 4th most regressive state and local tax system in the country.** Income disparities are larger in Pennsylvania after state and local taxes are collected than before. (See Appendix B for state-by-state rankings and the report methodology for additional detail.)

Tax features driving the data in Pennsylvania

